

### SSI framework & VC pattern piloted

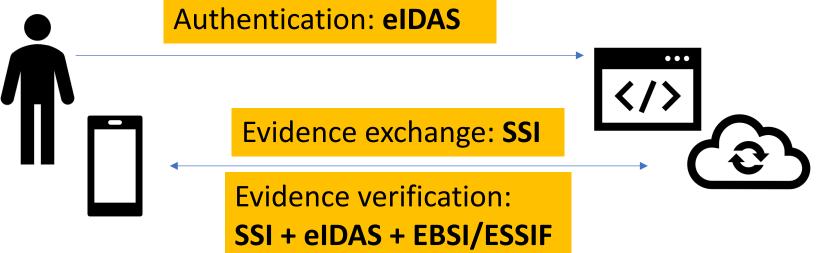
**Assoc. Prof. Muhamed Turkanović, PhD** University of Maribor (Blockchain Lab:UM)

> DE4A has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under GA. No. 870635



# DE4A – EBSI Integration Study Abroad Pilot: Diploma recognition (UC#3)

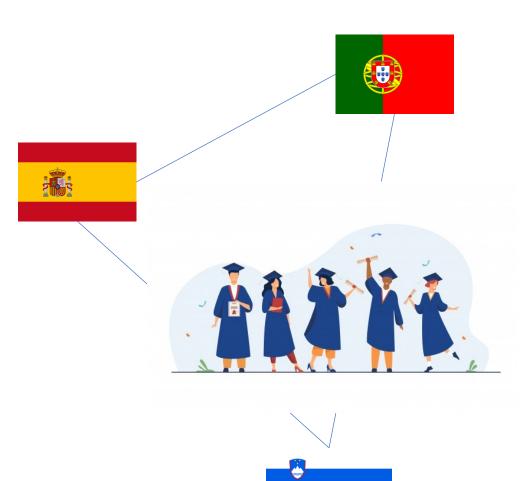
- DE4A uses eIDAS to facilitate the authentication process at DP and DC
- DE4A uses SSI approach to facilitate the user-centric evidence management and exchange as VCs
- SSI + eIDAS + EBSI/ESSIF for the evidence verification







- The Enterprise wallet had to be used by our Public institutions (Trusted Issuers)
  - ISSUERS | VERIFIERS
    - Ministry of education of Slovenia
    - SGAD (Spain)
    - University of Lisbon (Portugal)

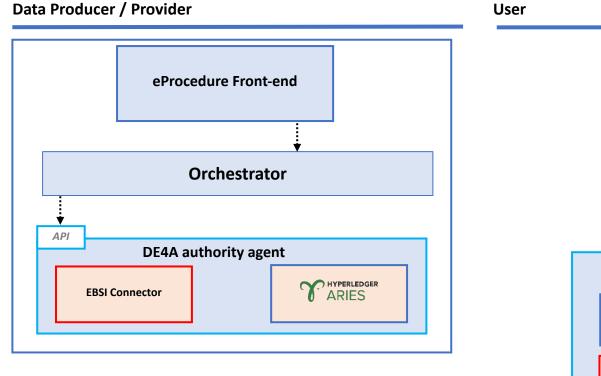


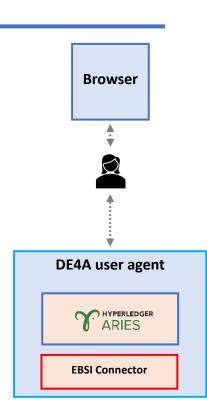






• Core technical components of DE4A, including the Enterprise wallet (left side)



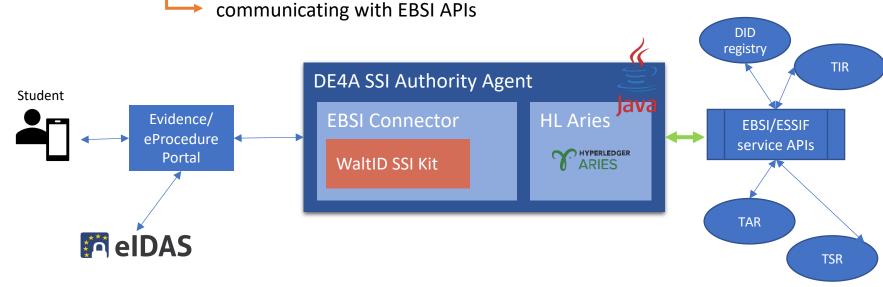






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- SSI Authority Agent Server-side java-powered high-level REST API for managing DID connections and support the VC issuance (DP side) and VP submission (DC side)
  - **EBSI Connector** A component responsible for generating and anchoring DID:EBSI
    - *Walt.ID SSI Kit* separate component responsible for



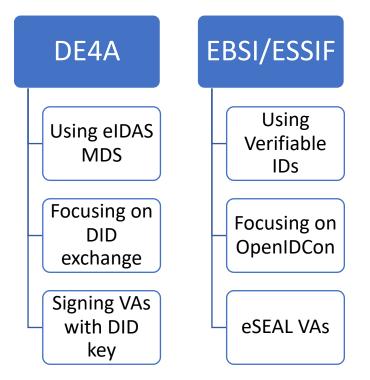






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- General discrepancies between DE4A and EBSI/ESSIF
  - We had to use eID and eIDAS for identification and authorization
  - We wanted to support SSI as much as possible









- DE4A Digital Europe For All
- Blockchain Lab:UM

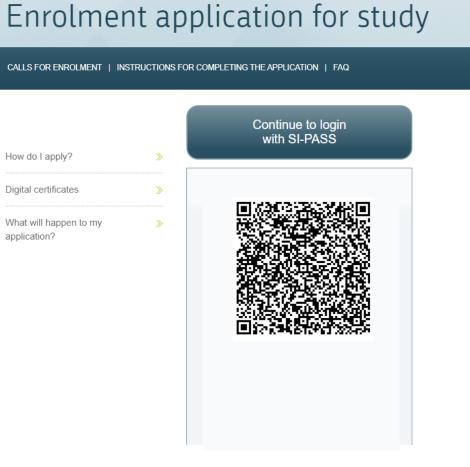
eVŠ

SLO | ENG

Visoko šolstvo v Slovenij



- Adapting the current infrastructure
  - FRONTEND
  - BACKEND





## **PILOTING within DE4A**

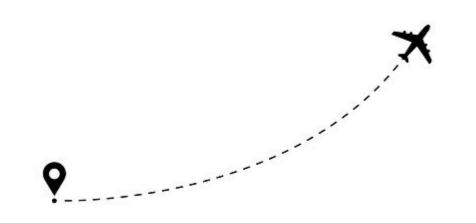
- Real-life piloting, MS-driven & MS-oriented
- Real users, real data, integrated with MS infrastructure
- Validated multi-pattern architecture and (general & domain specific) solutions to facilitate MS integration with OOTS
- Solutions beyond OOTS anticipate further evolution
  - VC supported on DLT infrastructure => synergies with revised eIDAS Regulation (EUDI Wallets)







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# **Lesson learnt - BENEFITS**

- From public institutions perspective
  - Experience with Verifiable Credentials aligned with Europass-EDCI data models for student-centric evidence provision
  - Efficiency gains and reduction of administrative burden, costs \_ and barriers in cross-border public services => High quality delivery of cross border public services
  - Trustworthiness and quality of data key for adoption and error reduction in processing
  - Administrative burden reduction: from days to 20-30 minutes in SA per end-user at DEs when all data are available (15 min saved per end-user at DOs; hundreds of person-hours per year and per DE (DBA)
  - High satisfaction with procedure duration
    - Few minutes (2-5 minutes most cases), Slightly faster for VC pattern (60 seconds) at each endpoint







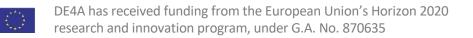






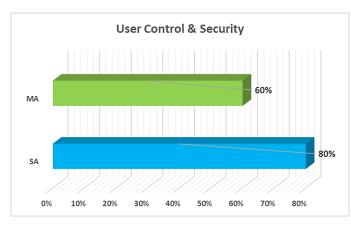






### Lesson learnt – BENEFITS

- From students perspective
  - Experience with modern tech (VC, digital wallets etc.)
  - Gathers evidences and builds a portofolio
  - Saves a lot of time, since the moment the student has acquired the evidence (e.g., diploma) once
  - Are more organized
  - Full control of her data (even if cross broder)
  - Mobile-first approach is naturally more user-friendly
  - Enables selective disclosure



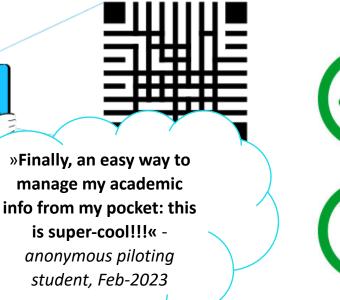
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# Leasons learnt - CHALLENGES

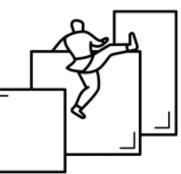
- Challenges and lessons learnt 1/2
  - Integrating into existing IT infrastructure and services
  - Understanding the reasons WHY
  - Understanding new concepts (DIDs, VCs, DID:Comm)
    - In-depth technical expertise (eIDAS, EBSI)
  - Deploying and kickstarting
    - Security assessments
    - Connectathons helped
  - Could take up to 3-6 months for a Hello World
    - Collaboration between multiple technical teams during the critical phases of pilot customization, integration and testing addressing issues
      - use of instant messaging channels e.g. Slack
    - Consideration of MS decision-making procedures with varying internal requirements (e.g. security and audits)
    - Use of reference implementations of common components and common testing environment ('Playground' in DE4A) has proven extremely valuable







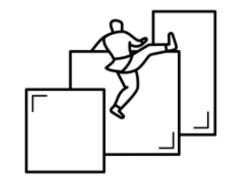




# Leasons learnt - CHALLENGES

- Challenges and lessons learnt 2/2
  - Continuous changes of the standards
  - Need to consider national (jurisdictional) barriers that may arise in certain procedures
  - Semantic data models are key for interoperability and record matching procedures are key to avoid errors in issuance but also in presentation of evidence
    - The Enterprise wallet takes Canonical evidence in XML and transforms it into VC





# Digital wallet options

